

1. (a) Explain the factors that led to the development of Trans -Saharan Trade (13marks)  
(b) What difficulties did the traders face before 1500AD? (12 marks)
2. (a) Explain the contribution of MAI IDRIS ALOOMA to the growth of the second Kanem Bornu. (15 marks)  
(b) Why did the Empire decline during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century? (10 marks)
3. (a) Describe the organization of Oyo Empire. (13 marks)  
(b) What were the factors that led to its decline by the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century. (12 marks)
4. (a) How did Islam spread in West Africa during the 19<sup>th</sup> Century? (12 marks)  
(b) Explain the effects of Islam on the people of West Africa. (13 marks)
5. (a) Why was the Fante confederation formed in 1868? (13 marks)  
(b) What were the achievements of the Federation? (12 marks)
6. (a) Describe the role played by Germany in the scramble for West Africa. (13 marks)  
(b) How did the Germans administer Togo up to 1914? (12 marks)
7. (a) Why did African societies resist the establishment of colonial rule in West Africa? (13 marks)  
(b) Why were the Africans defeated by Europeans colonialists? (12 marks)
8. (a) How did World War I contributed to the growth of Nationalism in West Africa. (15 marks)  
(b) What problems did the Nationalists face? (10 marks)

**END**

241/2  
**HISTORY OF  
WEST AFRICA**  
Paper 2  
2 hours

## **WAKISSHA**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

**HISTORY OF WEST AFRICA**

**(c.1000 to Independence)**

**Paper 2**

2 hours

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- *Answer **four** questions only.*
- *Any additional question(s) answered **will not** be marked.*
- *All questions carry equal marks.*

241/1  
HISTORY OF  
EAST AFRICA  
Paper 1  
2 hours

## WAKISSHA

Uganda Certificate of Education

History of East Africa

(c. 1000 to independence)

Paper 1

2 hours

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer **four** questions only.
- Any additional question(s) answered **will not** be marked.
- All questions carry equal marks.
- Use relevant examples, illustrations and maps where applicable.

1. Describe the way of life of the following societies before 1900.
  - (a) Chagga (12 marks)
  - (b) Acholi (13 marks)
2.
  - (a) What were the origins of Buganda kingdom? (10 marks)
  - (b) How was Buganda kingdom organized? (15 marks)
3.
  - (a) Why did the Portuguese pick interest on the East African coast in the 15<sup>th</sup> Century? (12 marks)
  - (b) How did the Portuguese rule affect the coastal people? (13 marks)
4.
  - (a) Describe the Ngoni migration and settlement in East Africa during the mid 19<sup>th</sup> century. (13 marks)
  - (b) Why were the Ngoni successful in conquering Southern Tanganyika. (12 marks)
5.
  - (a) Explain the factors for the development of the pre-colonial caravan trade in East Africa. (12 marks)
  - (b) Describe how this trade was organized during the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (13 marks)
6.
  - (a) What were the difficulties faced during the abolition of slave trade in East Africa? (13 marks)
  - (b) How did the abolition of slave trade affect the people of East Africa? (12 marks)
7.
  - (a) Describe the British system of administration in Uganda before 1900. (13 marks)
  - (b) What were the effects of the British rule in Uganda? (12 marks)
8.
  - (a) Why did Sir. Herry Johnstone sign a treaty with Buganda in 1900. (12 marks)
  - (b) Explain the clauses of the 1900 Buganda Agreement. (13 marks)
9.
  - (a) What were the causes of the Hehe rebellion of 1891 – 1898? (12 marks)
  - (b) Describe the course of the Hehe rebellion. (13 marks)
10.
  - (a) What were the factors for the growth of Nationalism in Kenya between 1939 and 1960? (13 marks)
  - (b) Explain the challenges faced by the Nationalists. (12 marks)

END

241/4  
HISTORY OF  
SOUTH AFRICA  
Paper 4  
2 hours

## WAKISSHA

Uganda Certificate of Education

HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA

(c.1000 to independence)

Paper 4

2 hours

### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- Answer **four** questions only.
- Any additional question(s) answered **will not** be marked.
- All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) How did the KhoiKhoi migrate into South Africa? (10 marks)  
 (b) How did the coming of the Dutch affect the Khoikhoi? (15 marks)
2. (a) Why did the British establish their colony at the Cape in 1795? (12 marks)  
 (b) How did their establishment affect the peoples of South Africa? (13 marks)
3. (a) Describe the course of the Boer migration into the interior of South Africa by 1830's (15 marks)  
 (b) What were the challenges faced by the trekking Boers? (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain the causes of the Anglo-Zulu war of 1879? (12 marks)  
 (b) How did these conflicts affect the people of South Africa? (13 marks)
5. (a) Explain the contribution of Moshesh in the Building Basuto Nation. (12 marks)  
 (b) Why did Moshesh request the British protection in 1868? (13 marks)
6. (a) What were the terms of 1902 treaty between the British and the Boers? (13 marks)  
 (b) How did the treaty affect the people of South Africa? (12 marks)
7. (a) Why was the African National Congress (ANC) formed? (13 marks)  
 (b) How did the ANC help in the liberation struggle of South Africa? (12 marks)
8. (a) How did the Germans Administer Namibia between 1884-1918? (15 marks)  
 (b) What problems did the Germans face in Namibia by 1918? (10 marks)

**END**